

42
Murrara was chief
minister at Solanda
about the middle of
16th cent

Madan Pandit, minister
in Solanda

effected an alliance
between Shivaji and
the Solanda King

In Gujarat, Mahua
Brahmin ambassadors
employed by Humayun.

The dogmas of the
quiet past are inadequate
to the stormy present. The
occasion is piled high
with difficulty, & we must
rise with the occasion. As
our case is new, so we
must think anew &
act anew. We must
disenthrall ourselves

A. Lincoln.

One more year in the
Calendar of my life has
gone - one more cheque has
been cashed by me from the People's
Bank of Goodwill. I know not
how best to repay the amount
of good goodwill received
continuously all these years. I
shall strive as I have been
striving all these years to serve
the public in such a way as to
evolve the approval of all those
who have been bestowing their
good-will towards me. For, it is
not due to any blue blood and
gilded abode that the public
has been bestowing all this
goodwill. I am a Commoner

3
And I am thankful of to the
hundreds ^{and} thousands of
youths devoted to this cause
giving me their helping hand
and their responsive
Co-operation.

I require to take note
on this happy day, of the ^{and} ^{administration}
dissonant notes heard
from time to time from
quarters that feel that I am
in the wrong. My only request
to ~~the~~ ~~them~~ ~~on~~ ~~this~~
this day is, let us recognize
the exists necessity for and
the existence of different points
of view on problems, and

2
and shall continue to be the
Name and for now do I
regret the it. It is the Commoner
who is the life-force of society,
and it shall be my
endeavour to better the
Commoner's lot.

I have chosen a path
of heretice, different from the
much some other well-known
paths, for I feel that these
are different paths the goal of
peace, plenty and prosperity
can be attained through this
path and in the company of
those who are intimately
affected by the problems of
today.

4
Let us not try to annihilate
one another's point of view by
Vilification and Calumny
~~and the~~ - ~~mean~~ and
other mean methods. Let us
be above all prejudices, and
rise up at least to the level of
the problems that confront us.

True, I have been
all along ~~subliming~~ against
the current - but not due to
~~any~~ If one is to be ~~the~~ ~~simplest~~
~~is the~~ ~~sole~~ ~~model~~ of ~~the~~
~~strength~~. Though the problems
are many and growing the
central fact is of ~~the~~

5
Cardinal one is how best
to deliver the people from the
clutches of poverty and
ignorance and to bring out
the Man in him.

Today he is being
dwarfed by despondency and
wanton degradation and he is
being denied the full life
which he is entitled to enjoy.
I shall continue through the
D.M.K. to ~~see~~ help the
Commoner regain his rights.

There is today a
lot of Parties or persons

7
suffering - physical and
mental. They have withstood
incessant and fears, waded
through the fire of animosity
and machinations and have
given the D.M.K. won for the
D.M.K. a status.

Parties and forces
older, should ~~establish~~ become
nobler by recognizing this
new force, and should not
stoop low ^{in their attempt} just to scotch
the new force.

The D.M.K. wants
nothing more than what is its
due - and its credentials

6
already engaged in this
task should not feel
frustrated when new forces
emerge. They should try to
harness the same for the
common purpose instead of
engaging themselves in the
untenable attempt at
annihilation of these new forces.
They are after all the products
of time and are born out
of the necessity for a

The D. M. K. is one such new
force, and it has been
forged ~~is not~~ and those
who have ~~for~~ forged it
have undergone untold

8
are sealed with the
approval of the public.

The D. M. K. wants an
atmosphere to cleanse
the political atmosphere
by letting in fresh breeze
and and sunshine. It
wants that ^{Hence its appeal} ~~that to the public to~~
^{unseat the Congress} ~~that to the public to~~
^{bring forth, in 1967} ~~that to the public to~~
Fataality ~~is to let~~
is the most pernicious trend
and The Country ~~has~~ has
been led by the Congress
party for a long number
of years continuously, ~~for~~

9 and the
most landed - funds most
frustration is on all
fronts. Perhaps it is the
rulers have become
so over-tired - perhaps it
is the usual malady,
an anaemia, - perhaps it is
the rulers are casting a
longing eye on dictatorship.
Democracy when it gets
rusty, becomes autocracy -
there is thus the need for
vigilance - eternal vigilance.
The D.M.K. wants to be the
Keep the people vigilant,
so that Democracy ~~may~~
might

17
of the center-state
relationship is in syst
~~system~~ ~~and~~ ~~the~~
achieved through ~~the~~ a
thorough ^{renewal} ~~reshaping~~ of the
Constitution, we are but
courting future convulsions
and catastrophe.

The D.M.K. wants to
take up this task -
however unpalatable it
might appear to be to
others.

Our Society is

10
and see to it that
democracy is not debased.

Here
+ Solemn declarations

are - not enough - the
ruling party has got a
rich bunch of such declarations
- they have presented a
bouquet as it were - what
they term as Democratic
Socialism - what is of
prime importance is
its implementation. The
D.M.K. will supply the
man with the mettle

18
an ancient one - with that
G that gives us our
stee strength as well as
our weakness. There
should be a steen strong
dose of dynamism
injected in the society of
today to make it free
up its age-long prejudices
based on Caste and Creed.
The D.M.K. wants to engage
itself in this field as well.
So, to my mind

Small state

Tamilgam gave

Kallukar
Agam and Puram
Ettuthogai and
Pathupattu

all when
Tamilgam was Independent.

So too in other parts

Kalidas
and other poets
in small Kingdoms.

Holy Roman Empire

Kaiser's domain

Hittler's domain

Coltoman Empire

All these cracked up
and new National States
were
formed.

British Empire

liquidated and

New Independent
States arose.

Small States

City state of Greece
gave the world

Socrates

Plato

Aristotle

Homer

Finest

philosophy

Literature

Art

Architecture

Valour

Rome too when it
became an Empire
it broke in to pieces.

Attempts at Imperialism

Guptas

Mauriyas

Kanishka

Harsha

Ashoka

Acharya

All were

Sayyeds

Lodis

Mughals

mattered.

Day ten years after the
establishment of the Free
Indian state at the end of
which the right to secede
may be exercised through
proper Constitutional process
and in accordance with the
clearly expressed will of the
inhabitants of the area
concerned.

America quoted

Civil war
not on the question of
state vs center
but on Slave Trade.

Might — Not
Won — Conquered

So it is that
South is
still persisting in
fanatic slave holding.

Talk about
Racial Integration in
America

Nehru

Before any such right of
secession is exercised there
must be a properly
constituted functioning free
India. It may be possible
then, when external influences
have been removed and real
problems face the country to
consider such questions objectively
and in a spirit of relative
detachment far removed
from the emotionalism of today.

Thus it may be
desirable to fix a period

America

Can be quoted in
our favour.

Woodrow Wilson

advocated the principle of
Self-determination.

Harujans

Harujans formed 20%
- they get only 2% of the
budget outlay.

First plan - 5.9 crores

Second " - 12.3 -

which works out at Rs 3.5 per
head for 8 years

nearly 44 N.P. - yearly.

Rachin
Mysore Minister

Freedom is the
ally ally of
Security and
Liberty is the architect
of abundance.

A tired nation said
David Lloyd George, is
always a Tory nation.

A Judge once said
"We cannot hear you
Mr. J, speak up."

J replied, "I am a
lawyer, not an
actor."

J says Judge again
"Mr. J. I must ask
you to speak louder."

J "If you will remove
that pile of books in
front of you, you might
be able to hear what
I have to say."

Kingsley

War History
+
Human Nature.

Martin

One day a man
Came to Chicago
& said that what he
wanted was a
one-armed lady lawyer!

Why? Here are
clever lawyers, cheap
lawyers, costly -
honest - reputation
- but why
one-armed?

He explained, that he
had been all over Libya
looking for food by
advice of everyone he
asked for it, the Libyans
he consulted said
~~one had~~ on the
one hand this and on
the other hand that -
he wanted one who
only had one
arm."

Some 2500 years ago
Greek Historian Herodotus
described ~~South Africa~~
south of the Sahara as a
barren land of

Horned asses
dogged-faced
creatures

creatures without
heads whom the
Libyans declared
to have eyes
in their ~~face~~
breasts

& many other far less
fabulous beasts."

Apparently when H found
himself short of facts
he did not hesitate to
use imagination - which
may be why he is called
the first historian.

Under the laws of physics
in order to maintain the
same relative position to a
moving body one cannot
stand still. As others change
so must we, if we wish
to maintain our
relative political or
economic position.

... there are also
degrees of regard +
respect which should
govern our attitude
toward the governments
- difference of degree
which should be borne
in mind when we
give a dictator
praise or medals
or military assistance
which will only be used
to lighten his hold.

It disturbs me when
I read that during
the winter season
here in Washington
the grass is dyed
bright green where
Eisenhower participates
in a public function.

Dante

"The hottest places in Hell are reserved for those who, in time of great moral crisis, maintain their neutrality."

Israel Zangwill said,

"The land without the people waited for the people without a land."

I was

Hungry, & you gave me to eat,

Naked, & you covered me,

Sick, and you visited me,

I was in prison, & you

Came to me

Africa a Continent
So long behind
God's back!

Wilson

We must weather
this + with the crowd
nor deride it - but
seek sober counsel for it
- and for ourselves. -

George Washington

Irresistibly exalted
whenever in any
country I see an
oppressed people unfold
the banner of freedom

Israel

Center of democratic
illumination
unprecedented economic
development
of human fire pioneering
& intelligence &
perseverance.

Where a foot can
pass no arm
Bolivia

We want from you
not the sneers of the
Cynic nor the
despair of the faint-hearted.

We ask of you an
evils enlightenment,
vision, illumination.

Nellie was there a mature
whose outer qualities probed
to complete an antithesis of
the winner's worth. Tall &
stately, but true to the

(We: & are apt to)
accept gestures for
Courage, and
Catchwords for ideas.

—
Inflation clamps an
ever-crueler fetter
on people of low &
fixed incomes —

The time to repair the
roof is when the sun is
shining.

Enter to learn
Go forth to serve.

When one protested at the
high amount asked for
I said, you know you
cannot travel in a
pull-man with a
third-class ticket.

I had the sixth sense
- Could see around the
corners. - Clear thinker
- Cold logic.

Heard debates on
Irish question
Egypt problem.

Dadha Bhai Naoroji
stood for parliament at
Central Finsbury

I worked for him -
Dadha Bhai was elected
with a majority of three
- nick-named
Mr. Narrow-majority

Lean boy with high cheek-bones
of heavy lips that suggest a
sensuousness his character
belied; eyes with more
power than warmth &
beautiful, slim hands,
which he used with an
actor's skill, even when they
were bony & old.

That tall, thin boy, in a
fading yellow coat.

A few years ago at a
diplomatic party in Moscow,
Kruschev told the assembled
guests about the Russian
who suddenly began to run
his through the corridors of
the Kremlin shouting
"K is a fool." He was
sentenced to 23 years in
prison - 3 for insulting
the party secretary & 20
for revealing a state
secret.

(Jovlar)

Old Karachi

Narrow Lane - Newsham Road

J born -

Oct. 20 - 1875 -

School when 6

When 10 he went on a ship
to Bombay where he attended
Sukul Das Tej primary school

When 10 - back to Karachi

Sind Madrasah High school

When 15 Xian Missionary H. School

Married to Anari Bai

a Khoja girl from
Kd Thianwan

1892 to England

When J was in ↓ wife died -

Soon afterwards mother died

- father became poor -

J's father poor

Inde Merchant - name

Jinnah Poonja -

Mother bore 7 children -

Rahmat

Maryam

Ahmed Ali

Shivamam

Fatima

Banda Ali

Englishman
Frederick Leigh Leigh
Croft

- exchange - broker -
took a fancy towards J
and persuaded father to
send J to study in London.
At 16 J for England.

35
Russek Road
Kensington.

Brilliant student -

Youngest Indian student
ever to be called to the Bar

In an address to the
Korachi Bar association
J said,

"I so joined Lincoln's
inn because there,
on the main entrance
the name of the
Prophet was included
in the list of the great
Law-givers of the
world."

Up to April 1894
used name

Jinnah Bai

But then changed it

Mr. J.

English dress

Monocle like

Joseph Chamberlain.

J said that the
Liberation of
Lord Morley
thrilled me.

J heard Di' speak from
Visitors gallery -

There was a spell away
from his studies, when he
toured England with a
Shakespearean Company. In
1946 J recalled this
incongruous adventure to
Nasim Ahmed. - he
ex described his
experience as a
prompter and the
occasion when he
played Romeo.

No more is known although
there is a legend unproven
that for a time he was with
Miss Horniman's famous
Deyon repertory Company.

1896

J to India - Barrister
at 20.

English manners.

Shaking his finger
at the listener says
My dear fellow! you
do not understand.

1897 to Bombay -

3 years of penury

Acting Advocate-General
of Bombay

John Moleworth

Macpherson

asked J to work in his
Chambers -

- a beacon of hope
in the dark distress
of his early star
struggles.

1900

J as temporary Presidency
Magistrate -

Ratna sent to a
Catholic Convent for study

- Bombay to Bandra
on horse-back to see

Ratna -

withstood opposition
from orthodox -

"My sister was like a
bright ray of light
& hope".

Sir Charles Gillivant
offered J a permanent
appointment at 1500 Rs
a month - J refused
- said he expected to make
that sum every day -

A Judge said

"Mr J remember that
you are not addressing
a third-class magistrate
I answered, "My Lord
allow me to warn
you that you are
not addressing a third-class
Magistrate."